

ADAPTATION OF HUNGARIAN POULTRY BREEDS IN VIETNAM, DEVELOPMENT OF POOR REGIONS, WITH REGARD TO AGRARIAN ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND GENE CONSERVATION

(Hungary – CIDA – Vietnam trilateral MGE-NEFE project)



**Association of Hungarian Small Animal Breeders
for Gene Conservation**



**Kisné Do thi Dong Xuan
Head of the project
Senior Research Fellow (ÁTK)**

**Dr. Szalay István
Chairman of MGE
Deputy Director General (ÁTK)**

**Á
T
K**



**Dr. Rátky József
General Director**



**Research Institute for Animal Breeding
and Nutrition**

**Division of Small Animal Research (Gödöllő –
Hungary)**

Division
For
Small
Animal
Research
(KÁTKI)



National
Institute
For Animal
Husbandry,
Thuy Phuong
Poultry
Res. Centre
(NIAH)*

**VAI TRO CAC GIONG GIA CAM CHAN THA
HUNGARY TRONG VIEC XOA DOI GIAM NGHEO,
BAO TON QUY GEN VA BAO VE SINH THAI NONG
NGHIEP VIETNAM**

Do thi Dong Xuan, Szalay István,

- 1- Hoan canh kinh te nong nghiep cua VN o dau the ky 21
2. Gioi thieu cac quan diem chinh cua du an
- 3- Cac giong gia cam duoc lua chon trong du an
- 4- Cac buoc thuc hien cua du an va cac buoc tien hanh trong tuong lai
- 5- Ket luan

■ Hoan canh kinh te nong nghiep
cua Vietnam o dau the ky 21



- 80% dan so Vietnam la nong dan hop va nong trang gia dinh
- Phuong huong trong tuong lai: phat trien nong nghiep ben vung
- tinh nong nghiep hon



Su phat trien dot ngot ve kinh te cua Vietnam da gay ra cho den nay mot su don dan tot dinh vao hai dau cua dat 2 nuoc: Hanoi (16934 nguoi/km²) va TP Ho Chi Minh (2523 nguoi/km²).



TRANH NHUNG LOI LAM CUA THE GIOI VAN MINH: Qua trinh cong
nghiep hoa nong nghiep mot cach „khong ben vung” da lam cho nong thon
cac nuoc Chau Au bi lao hoa mot cach tram trong va hien la nguy co ton
thuong mat mac nghiem trong cho cac di san van hoa va phong tuc tap
quan



- Xoa doi giam ngheo: phat trien cac dia phuong ngheo mot cach ben vung,
- Mo mang dieu kien phat trien kinh te, va kien thuc de nguoi dan o lai dia phuong ma kiem song
- Neu dat dai khong cho phep phat trien trong trot thi chan nuoi la mot su bo sung kinh te huu hieu nhat doi voi cac vung ngheo kho



Chan nuoi la mot su bo sung kinh te huu hieu nhat voi dia phuong ngheo Vietnam

Chan nuoi gia cam tha vuon: khong doi hoi dau tu lon, - dem lai dac san mang hieu qua kinh te cao, - de hoc, co the san xuat tai gia va dem cong an viec lam cho phu nu trong gia dinh, - voi mot to chuc he thong thu mua chat che, nguoi dan co the „lam giao” tai dia phuong cua ho.

DAC DIEM VE PHAT TRIEN CHAN NUOI GIA CAM

I- KHO KHAN CAN KHAC PHUC

1. Su de doa cua dich cum gia cam (he thong ve sinh dich te!!!)
2. Ve sinh ve he thong giet mo can duoc thanh lap

II- GIOI THIEU CAC QUAN DIEM CHINH CUA DU AN

**Quan diem ve
Bao ton Gen cac giuong noi dia o
Vietnam**



Ga HMONG



Vit Bau QUY CHAU



Vit BINH DINH



Ga Choi BINH DINH

Viet Nam la chiec noi cua cac giong gia suc dia phuong quy hiem can duoc bao ton gen. Khi phat trien chan nuoi chung ta can quan tam dac biet den: 1- su bao ton cua su tinh khiet cua cac nguon gen, 2- bao ve sinh thai va thien nhien dia phuong



Ga tay chan tha (HUBA)



Ngong chan tha Hungary (HUBA)

Giong duoc chon thich hop voi nen san xuat nho kinh te gia dinh, va ho tro su bao ve moi truong

Ga sao Hungary (HUBA)



Cac giong duoc chon khong lam lai tap giong hoac lam anh huong den ban sac
gen cua cac giong noi dia

Quan diem ve san xuat

va su thich ung vao moi truong dia
phuong

- chon giong thich hop voi moi truong dia phuong
- phuc vu nhu cau va phat trien doi song cua dia phuong
- giong duoc chon co kha nang chiu dung cac dieu kien khi hau khac nghiet, phong chong benh tot.



De phat trien nong thon mot cach ben vung chung ta can
de cap den sinh thai, moi truong, phong tuc san xuat va
van hoa truyen thong cua dia phuong

■ III- CAC GIONG DUOC LUA CHON TRONG DU AN

Qua trinh thu nghiem ga sao tai Vietnam (2002)

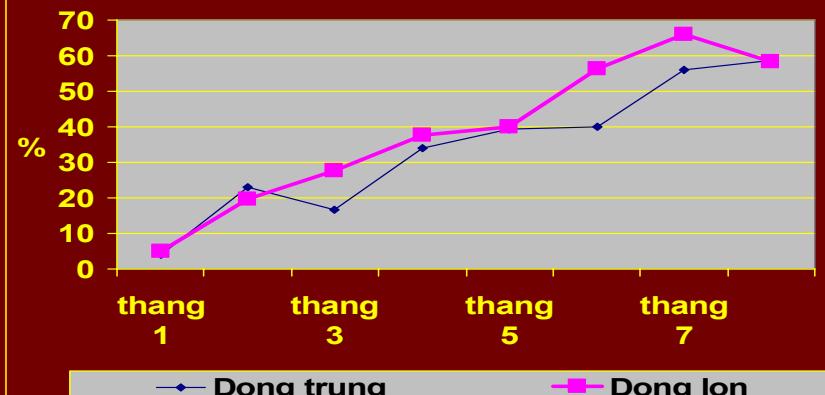
Trung tam chan nuoi gia cam Thuy Phuong, Vien Chan nuoi Quoc Gia
KATKI, Gödöllő, Khoa Nong nghiep Sinh thai va Bao ton Gen



Ty le song sot va san xuat trung cua ga sao tai Vietnam

Tuoi (tuan)	Dong trung (SM)			Dong lon (SL)		
	Ty le song sot (%)	Ty le de trungi %	So trung (qua)	Ty le song sot (%)	Ty le de trungi %	So trung (qua)
28-31	99,79	5,65	1.58	100	15,89	4,44
36-39	97,22	42,5	11,9	98,65	50,21	14,06
44-47	94,24	77,8	21,77	96,99	57,17	16
52-55	91,15	68,7	19,24	93,07	58,31	16,33
60-63	90,12	57,32	16,05	92,17	52,19	14,61
68-71	90,12	46,02	12,87	92,17	55,44	15,53
Σ		52,32	161,14		52,44	161,52
So luong thuc an tieu thu tren 10 trung	1,74kg/10 qua trung			1,85 kg/10 qua trung		

So sanh su san xuat trung cua cac dong ga sao
tai Hungary



San xuat trung trung binh hang thang cua cac
dong ga sao

Dong ga sao	Vietnam	Hungary
Dong trung	52,32	34,08
Dong lon	52,44	38,97



**GA TAY HUBA GIONG DONG
(COPPER)**



**GA TAY HUBA GIONG THIEC
(BRONZE)**

IV- CAC BUOC THUC HIEN CUA DU AN VA CAC BUOC CAN DUOC TIEN HANH TRONG TUONG LAI

Cac buoc tien hanh cua Du An trong tuong lai

Thu nghiem kha nang thich nghi voi moi truong
(Dac tinh san xuat, tang trong luong, ve sinh dich te)

To chuc
nhan tuyen
giuong

Giao duc y thuc bao
ton gen va bao ve
sinh thai, truyen
thong dia phuong

Tac dong cua chan
nuoi ga sao vao cai
thien doi song hang
ngay cua dia phuong

Kha nang phat trien va
to chuc mot he thong san
xuat hang dac san chat
luong cao dam bao kha
nang canh tranh thi truong

Kha nang nhan giuong
va trien khai chan nuoi
ga sao vao **Dong Nam A**
thong qua Vietnam.

Thi truong khoi ASEAN!!



De xuat them cac chuong trinh du an bo sung nham muc dich:

- Tao dieu kien cho nong thon tham gia vao kinh doanh gia cam dac san
- Tao dieu kien cho nong thon san xuat mac hang xuat khau voi bao bi chat luong**
- Tan dung tinh can cu cua nguoi nong dan VN de ho lam giao cho chinh ban than ho**